

TIC Council Webinar
Implementing the Circular Economy Action Plan:
how to avoid greenwashing?

24 November 2021

# **TIC Council**

### **The Independent Voice of Trust**

- Born from the merger of IFIA and CEOC
- ~90-member companies & organizations active in more than 160 countries (HQ mapped)
- TIC Council has its head office in Brussels. It is also present in Washington DC, China

and India.





# **TIC Council Mission**



As the voice of the global independent testing, inspection and certification industry, the TIC Council engages governments and key stakeholders to advocate for effective solutions that protect the public, support innovation and facilitate trade.

The TIC Council works with its members to promote best practices in safety, quality, health, ethics and sustainability.

# Implementing the Circular Economy Action Plan: how to avoid greenwashing?



Moderator



Martin Michelot

TIC Council

Executive Director for Europe



# Implementing the Circular Economy Action Plan: how to avoid greenwashing?



**Speakers** 



Andrea Nam
CEN/CENELEC
Technical Programme Manager



Mathilde Crêpy ECOS Senior Programme Manager



Rakesh Vazirani TÜV Rheinland Sustainability Services for Business Stream Products









**European Standardization Organizations** 

# Implementing the Circular Economy Action Plan: how to avoid greenwashing?

TIC Council webinar, 24 November 2021 (web)

Andrea NAM, Energy & Living - CEN-CENELEC Management Centre



# About standards

## European Standardization Organizations





**CEN** - European Committee for Standardization

**CENELEC** - European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization

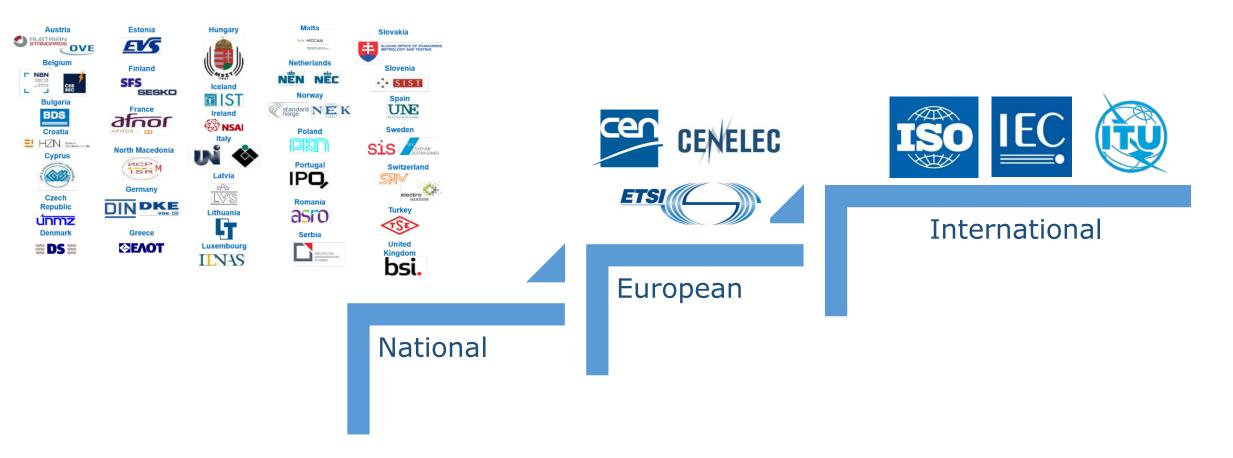
**ETSI** - European Telecommunications Standards Institute

→ Recognized by European law (EU Regulation 1025/2012)

# Standardization happens at different levels | ENELEC



### Aim: identical standards in Europe and worldwide



### The network of CEN and CENELEC



### More than 200 000 experts are connected

- **34 national members**
- **▲ European organizations** associations and federations of businesses, consumers, environmental and societal organizations, etc.
- Institutions and governmental bodies (including the European Commission (EC) and the European Free Trade Association (EFTA))
- ▲ Affiliates the national standards bodies in countries that are cooperating with the European Union
- **International cooperation** *with ISO and IEC* & regions and countries outside the European Union and EFTA



## Harmonization effect



# Why are European Standards so unique?

# 1 European Standard

1

34 identical national standards
All conflicting standards removed

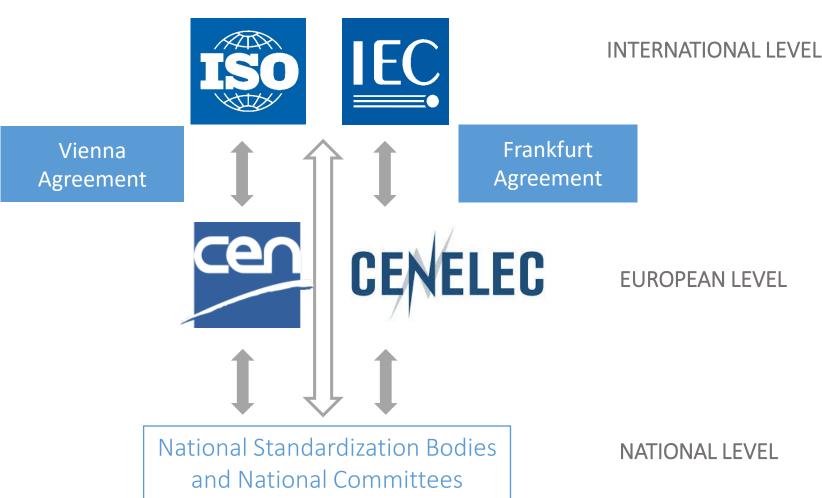


Access to a market of 600 million consumers



### International dimension





Vienna (ISO-CEN) and Frankfurt (IEC-CENELEC) **Agreements** 

Principal aim: Identical European and international standards

CEN: over 30% of portfolio identical to ISO

CENELEC: close to 80% of portfolio identical to (+ another 6% based on) IEC standards

NATIONAL LEVEL



# Standards and CE

# Turing into a Circular Economy



### EC CE Action Plan adopted in March 2020

35 actions, with a focus on:

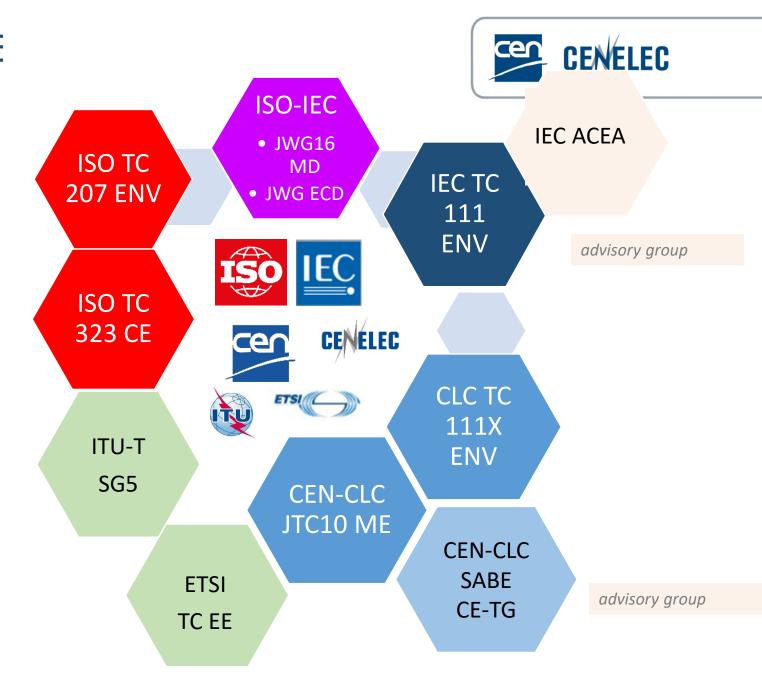
- ✓ Sustainable products and production design
- ✓ Empowering consumers
- ✓ Key product value chains
- ✓ Reducing waste
- ✓ Lead global efforts on circular economy



- √ Circular economy is broad, covers the whole economy
- ✓ CEN and CENELEC develop standards in support of all areas of the Circular Economy

# SDOs developing CE & ME horizontal standards

International and European Standardization organisations all have activities related to CE



# The influence of Circular Economy on standardization

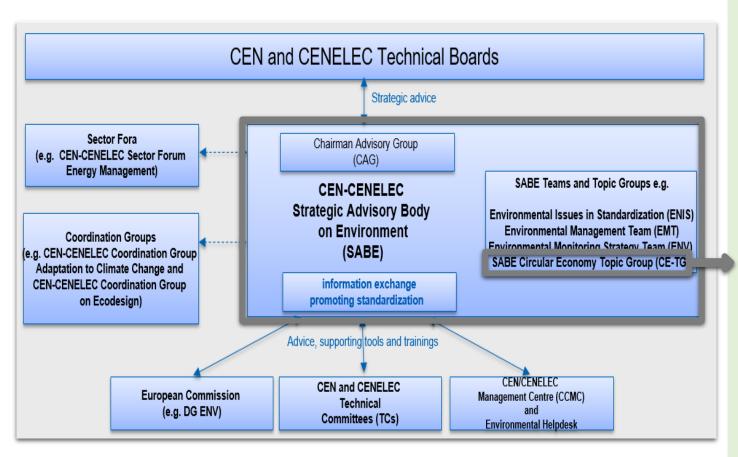


- Standardization took a more horizontal approach (more demand for horizontal standards)
  - ✓ Closer cooperation is needed among the sectors (eg. the communication between the producers and recyclers on the design and use of materials improved)
  - ✓ Broad involvement and exchanges with stakeholders (industry, SMEs, societal stakeholders, policy makers) helps identify the needs
- ➤ Further improvement of the cross sectorial and more strategic coordination of circular economy-related standardization is necessary



# CEN-CENELEC Circular Economy Activities (CEN-CENELEC SABE CE-TG)





- coordinate (ongoing and new) standardization activities in the field of Circular Economy - within CEN and CLC, other international standards development organizations as well as the European Commission (EC)
- focus on identifying and discussing strategic standardization issues in need of action from CEN and CLC and advises CEN and CLC governance (e.g., SABE and BT) on priorities
- does not develop standards It may develop guidance documents (incl. Guides) in the field of Circular Economy, intended to be used by the CEN and CLC standardization community

# SABE CE-TG horizontal activities



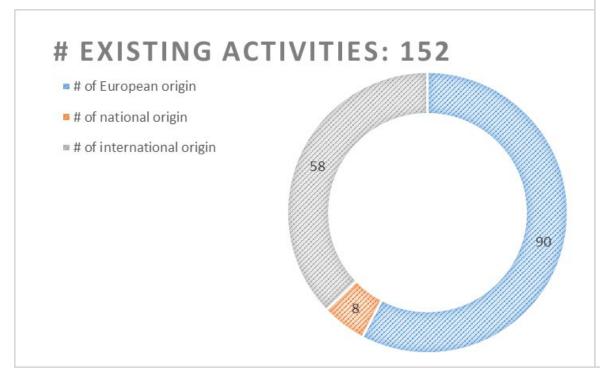
Group	Scope
AHG1	<b>Tracking and Analysis -</b> mapping of ongoing, planned, missing and blocking standardization activities on CE within CEN, CLC and beyond
AHG2	<b>CE-TG Working Plan -</b> defining short-, medium- and long-term activities for CE-TG based on CEN and CLC TCs and other stakeholders' needs (survey on TCs awareness)
AHG3	<b>Terminology -</b> make terminology on CE/ME/RE readily available to CEN and CLC TCs. Focus on collect existing / under development terms and definitions
AHG4	<b>Mainstreaming CE and education -</b> include CE in processes of CEN & CLC (guidance, templates). Promote knowledge sharing and provide basic CE training
AHG5	<b>Taxonomy -</b> review and analyze the European development on sustainable finance and assess the need for standardization and the best approach (new)

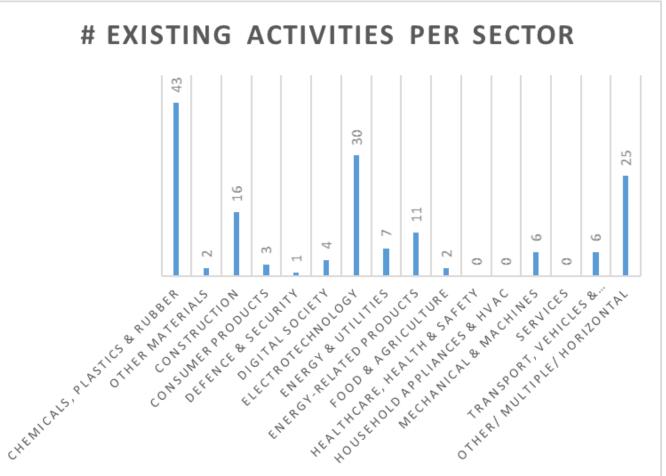
# Summary of the mapping initiative – *existing activities*



Graph: February 2021

Update - September 2021 - 215 standards (non-complete)



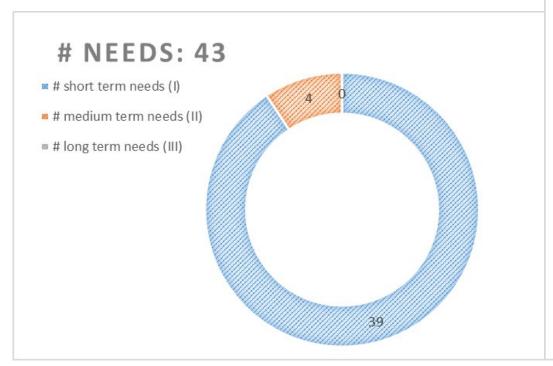


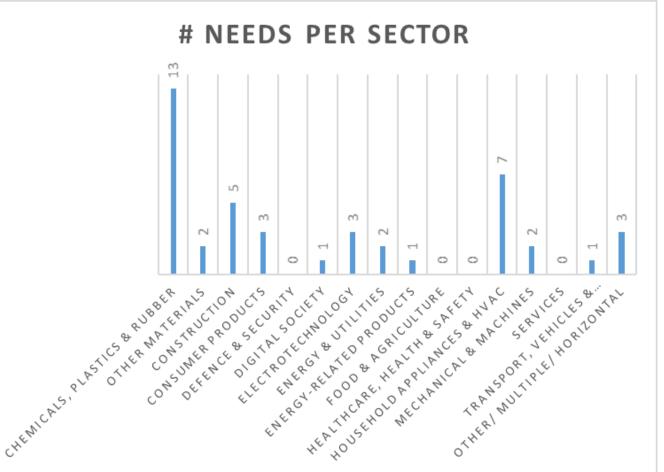
# Summary of the mapping initiative - needs



Graph: February 2021

Update - September 2021 – 57 needs (non complete)





# Circular Economy Workshops



CE-TG has over 120 members, representing 30 CEN and 9 CLC Technical Committees (TCs), 19 National Standard Bodies and Committees and 10 Liaisons – not complete!

**Workshops** (2x/year) - TCs share highlights of CE-related standardization activities/best-practices with CEN and CLC community



# New initiatives for key product value chains



- Batteries draft Sreq on performance and sustainability requirements for rechargeable batteries
- Packaging test schemes for home compositing of carrier bags, test methods demonstrating that plastic caps and lids of plastic beverage containers remain attached
- Plastics Sreq Plastic recycling and recycled plastics requesting the development of standards for design for recycling, collection and storing, recycled content
- Textiles determination of microplastics including fibre losses during washing
- **Construction** integration of the circularity principles in all phases from design to deconstruction and developing a common approach across the value chain
- Water/Chemicals –horizontal method for the determination of the 20 target PFASs
- Secondary raw materials Ancillary action on material efficient recycling and preparation for re-use of CRMs from different waste streams

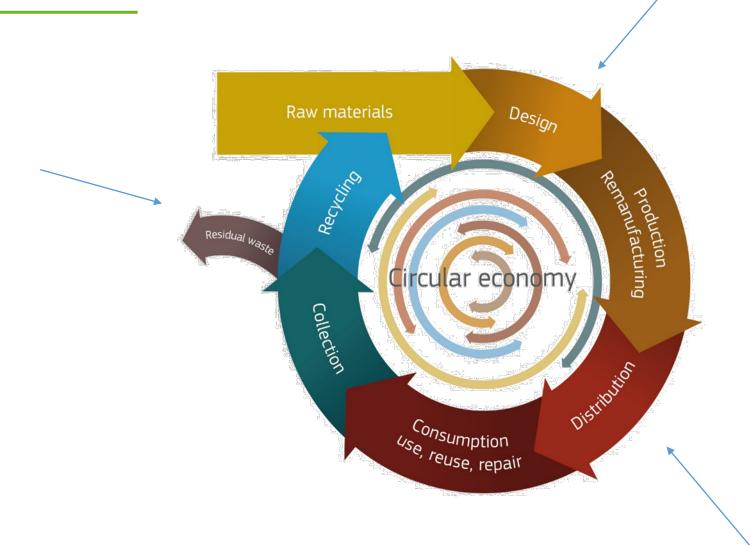
Etc.



# Avoiding green washing

# Examples

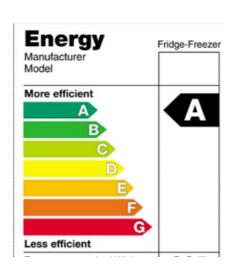




# Product design and consumer information



### **Ecodesign and Energy Labelling**



- ► Ecodesign **removes** from the market the least energy and resource efficient products
- ► Energy Labelling **enables** consumers to make a better and more rational use of energy by choosing more efficient products
- $\approx$  180 published European standards (ENs) &  $\approx$  50 under development

Upcoming EU Ecodesign Working Plan 2020-2024 will focus more on circular economy matters!

#### Eco-design standards are harmonized standards:

- ✓ Compliance with harmonized standards provides a presumption of conformity (CE marking) with the corresponding requirements of harmonization legislation → product can be sold in Europe
- ✓ Standards set technical specifications to **meet the essential requirements** (health, safety, protection of environment) of relevant EU legislation (Annex ZA and Annex ZZ).
- ✓ References and titles are cited in the Official Journal
- List of harmonized standards EC DG GROW website: <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/growth/single-market/european-standards/harmonised-standards">http://ec.europa.eu/growth/single-market/european-standards/harmonised-standards</a> en

### Circumvention



**Circumvention**: alteration of the performance of a product when measurements are undertaken in a test procedure  $\rightarrow$  increased energy and resources consumption or release of pollutants leading to economic, societal and environmental damage.

**Measurement standards** are affected by 'circumvention' as they may be used to enable deviations or interpretations of the measurement method laid down in the standard.

Circumvention in standards is addressed within **legislative texts** - Ecodesign and Energy Labelling framework (Energy Labelling Framework Regulation (EU) 2017/1369) and product-specific delegated acts and implementing acts (regulations) - **prohibits** the inclusion of software or hardware that alters the performance of a product in test conditions.

Methods and standards should deter

- intentional (avoiding a difficulty to conform) and
- unintentional (accidental bypassing conformance) circumvention

# Actions to prevent circumvention



- ➤ **Guidelines** of CEN/CENELEC Eco-CG to standardizers on Ecodesign and Energy Labelling for:
  - a <u>systematic consideration</u> of circumvention in the development of standards
  - <u>suspicious cases to be addressed</u> by standardizers in order to close loopholes and weaknesses

(e.g. manufacturers' instruction manual or test instructions could be used to gain unfair benefits, such as requesting for special accessories to be installed (e.g. bowl support for dishwasher) or removed (e.g. shelf guides in oven) during testing, allowing testing under extremely unlikely consumer conditions (e.g. refrigerator without door opening)

- > **Internal guide** of CENELEC TC/59X on Consumer relevant testing household appliances
  - considering the typical usage of many consumers, socalled 'real-life conditions'.
  - assessing standards to reflect 'real-life conditions' while also being suitable for producing measurement standards with the required repeatability and reproducibility necessary to support legislation.





© CEN-CENELEC 2021 28

# Assessing sustainability in construction



#### **CEN/TC 350 'Sustainability of construction works'**

 develops horizontal methods for the assessment of the sustainability aspects of new and existing construction works in the context of the UN SDGs and circular economy.

Environmental Product Declarations (EPD) present quantified environmental information on the life cycle of a product to enable comparisons between products.

The reference EN standards for the EDP are

- EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 Environmental product declarations - Core rules for the product category of construction products'
- EN 15978:2011 Assessment of environmental performance of buildings -Calculation method'
- EN 15942:2021 Environmental product declarations - Communication format business-to-business - It details the communication format of the information defined in EN 15804



EDPs are based on the Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) methodology - described in the EN ISO 14040 series

- ✓ LCA analyses the impact over the whole life cycle of a product in a "cradle to the grave" approach (all the steps of the process are looked at, from raw material, product manufacturing, use, transport etc.)
- ✓ LCA used in EDPs **prevents**greenwashing as it is based on a
  rigorous calculation

# Reliable waste recycling



► The Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE) Directive 2012/19/EU addresses producers and importers of EEE in Europe

It sets requirements and targets for the collection and treatment of **WEEE**. Producers and importers report on the amount of EEE which was put on the market, and treatment operators on the amount of WEEE treated. The reported amounts provide information on how targets were met

- ► European Standards developed in support of the WEEE Directive:
  - Assist treatment operators in fulfilling the requirements of the WEEE Directive, give additional guidance
  - Cover the treatment of waste from all products categories within the extended scope of the WEEE Directive.
  - Cover the collection and transport of WEEE to allow proper treatment.
  - include preparation for reuse of the WEEE

Provide reliable information to legislators and authorities!



### The WEEE standard series



EN 50574 series - **Collection, logistics & treatment requirements** for end-of-life household appliances containing volatile fluorocarbons or volatile hydrocarbons

EN 50625 series on treatment requirements

- Although the WEEE Directive contains some requirements to be fulfilled by treatment operators, most of these are not very specific and they do not contain as much detail as the general treatment standard EN 50625-1 coupled with its accompanying technical specification on de-pollution TS 50625-3-1.
- There are in addition more specific treatment standards EN 50625-2-1 (lamps), EN 50625-2-2 (CRTs and FPDs), EN 50625-2-3 (heat-exchange equipment) and EN 50625-2-4 (for photovoltaic panels) each of which has its own associated technical specification respectively TS 50625-3-2, TS 50625-3-3, TS 50625-3-4 and TS 50625-3-5.
- Another Technical Specification, TS 50625-4, defines requirements for the collection of WEEE and the logistics associated transporting that WEEE to a treatment facility.
- TS 50625-5 provides specification of the end-processing of WEEE fractions copper and precious metals

EN 50614:2020 - Requirements for the **preparing for re-use** of waste electrical and electronic equipment

▶ <u>Brochure</u> - European Standards for Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE)





# Thank you!



Andrea NAM
CEN-CENELEC Management Centre

www.cencenelec.eu

Follow us:









Tag us @standards4EU







Implementing the Circular Economy Action Plan: how to avoid greenwashing?

Mathilde Crepy | Senior Programme Manager | 24 November 2021

### **About ECOS**



international environmental NGO







technical expertise



network of members & experts





### National member organisations

#### Austria

- · Umweltdachverband
- Global 2000

#### Belgium

- Bond Beter Leefmilieu Vlaanderen (BBLV)
- Inter-Environnement Wallonie (IEW)
- RepairTogether
- · Repair & Share

#### Bulgaria

 Institute for Ecological Modernisation (IEM)

#### Croatia

 DOOR – Society for Sustainable Development Design

#### Czech republic

· Zelený Kruh (Green Circle)

#### Cyprus

 Terra Cypria – The Cyprus Conservation Foundation

#### Denmark

- The Danish Society for Nature Conservation (DN)
- Danish Ecological Council (Det Økologiske Råd)

#### France

- Zero Waste France
- Women in Europe for a Common Future (WECF-France)
- Halte à l'Obsolescence Programmée (HOP)
- CLER French Energy Transition Network
- Ethikis

#### Germany

- Bund Für Umwelt und Naturschutz Deutschland (BUND)
- Bundesverband Bürgerinitiativen Umweltschutz (BBU)
- Deutscher Naturschutzring (DNR)
- Nature Friends Germany (NaturFreunde Deutschlands)
- Deutsche Umwelthilfe
- · Runder Tisch Reparatur

#### Greece

· Ecocity Greece

#### Hungary

· Clean Air Action Group (CAAG)

#### Italy

Legambiente

#### Ireland

Community Reuse Network Ireland (CRNI)

#### Latvia

Friends of the Earth Latvia (Zemes Draugi)

#### Lithuania

Žiedinė ekonomika

#### Luxembourg

 The Luxembourg Ecological Center (Oekozenter Lëtzebuerg)

#### Netherlands

- · Stichting Natuur en Milieu (SNM)
- Leefmilieu

#### Norway

· BELLONA Norway

#### **Poland**

- Polish Foundation for Energy Efficiency (FEWE)
- ClientEarth Poland

#### **Portugal**

ZERO

#### Slovakia

REPAIRABLY

#### Spain

ECODES

#### Sweden

 The Swedish Society for Nature Conservation (SCNC/SNF)

#### **Switzerland**

WWF Switzerland

#### **United kingdom**

- Energy Saving Trust (EST)
- UK Sustainability Network for Standardisation

#### USA

· Green Science Policy Institute

### Pan-european member organisations

#### Bellona

Bellona Europe

#### EEB

European Environmental
 Bureau

#### **FoEE**

• Friends of the Earth Europe

#### HCWH

 Health Care Without Harm Europe

#### HEAL

 Health & Environmental Alliance

#### RREUSE

 European umbrella for social enterprises with activities in reuse, repair and recycling

#### T&E

 European Federation for Transport & Environment

#### **WWF-EPO**

 WWF – European Policy Office

#### **ZWE**

• Zero Waste Europe





## The CEAP

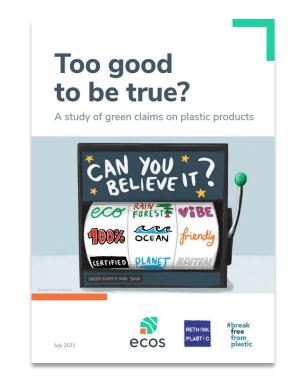
One of the 3 objectives: empower consumers and public buyers



- <u>Legislation on empowering consumers</u> (planned for 2020, now for 2022)
  - reliable & useful information on products, e.g. on their lifespan and repair options
  - prevent overstated environmental information and sale of products with a covertly shortened lifespan
  - set minimum requirements for sustainability logos & labels.
- Legislation on substantiating green claims using harmonised LCA methodologies
- Recognition of a right to repair
- EU GPP



# **ECOS** plastics claims report



82 products selected for high waste volumes & high impact

	***************************************	•	5			
types	Bottles & jugs	Clothing	Sachets & pouches	Film & bags	Plastics in food service	Diapers & wipes
Product						
S	Reusable or	Recyclable	Recycled	Compostable	Biodegradable	Bio-based



Claim types











# **Fundamental Principles**

RELEVANCE



- of claims
- of product characteristics

Based on UNEP Guidelines for Providing Product Sustainability Information

RELIABILITY



- substantiated
- verified

**CLARITY** 



- informative
- transparent
- accessible

## **Findings**

82
plastic items
analysed





















appear not to be third-party verified





## Some examples

#### Reusability

'Reusable' dishware Misleading





Single-use refill pouch
Still single-use

Firm-operated bottle return system
Truly reusable





In-store refillables
Truly reusable



## **Our recommendations**

#### **Key recommendations**



Eliminate loose and stretchable definitions



Legislate explicitly on what market actors may or may not claim



Strengthen legislative enforcement and sanctions against greenwashing



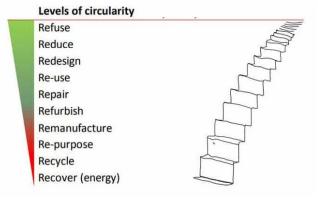
Make sustainable products the norm

Standards



# Key elements to improve standards

- In line with **circularity hierarchy**: Reduce Reuse Recy
- Better reflect real-life conditions
- Evenly allocate recycled-content across outputs
- Require sustainable sourcing of biological materials
- Exclude vague/misleading terms such as 'circular plastic, or 'plastic-free'
- If advertised as good/better for the environment, substantiate
- → Specific recommendations on existing standards (EN 13429, CEN/TR 13688, CEN/TR 13688, EN 13432, EN 17033, EN 15343, EN 16785-2, ASTM D6866 and EN 16640).



The 10 R's hierarchy





# Thank you

**Mathilde Crepy** • Senior Programme Manager



#### **Environmental Coalition on Standards**

Mundo-b, the Brussels Sustainable House Rue d'Edimbourg, 26 1050 Brussels, Belgium +33 608 96 78 66 mathildecrepy@ecostandard.org

www.ecostandard.org









ECOS is co-funded by the European Commission & EFTA and a <u>range of sources</u> including foundations and membership fees





Rakesh Vazirani

TÜV Rheinland Sustainability Services for Business Stream Products





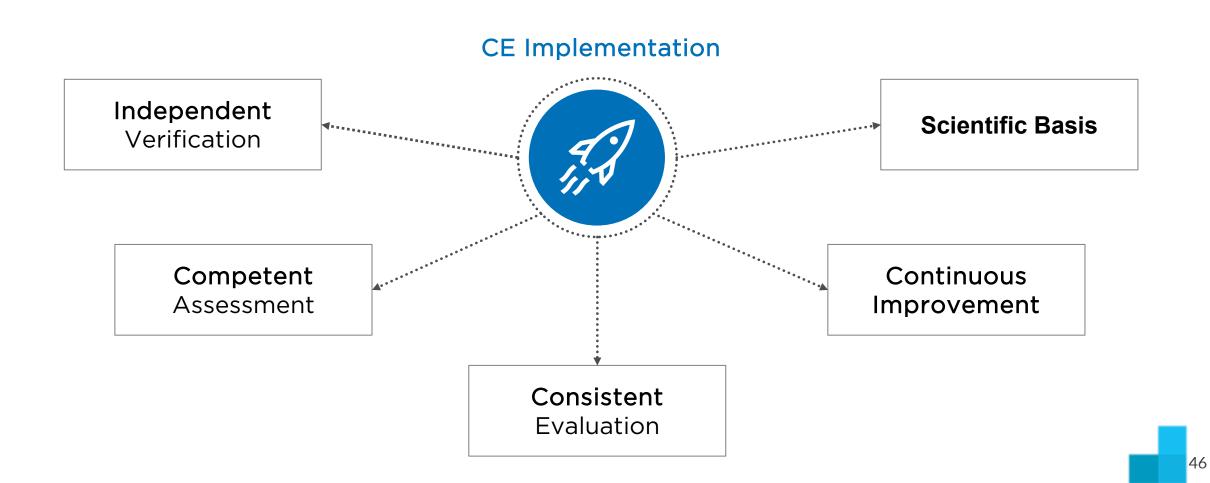
Credible Standards for measuring Circular Economy

Need for validation to avoid Greenwashing

### Launchpad for strong Circular Economy Implementation by Industry



#### **Trust and Efficiency**





### We ensure quality & safety

### INDUSTRIAL SERVICES & CYBERSECURITY

- Pressure Equipment
- Elevators & Lifting Equipment
- Electrical Engineering & Building Technology
- Industrial Inspection & Materials Testing
- Infrastructure & Project Supervision
- Energy & Environment
- Cybersecurity & Functional Safety

#### MOBILITY

- Periodical Technical Inspection
- Driver's License
- Car Services & Appraisal
- Engineering & Type Approval
- Rail

## BUSINESS

#### PRODUCTS

- Softlines
- Hardlines
- Electrical
- Solar & Commercial Products
- Medical

## ACADEMY & LIFE CARE

- Occupational Health & Safety
- Training & HR Development
- Labour Market Services & Private Schools
- Digital Transformation

# 24

#### BUSINESS FIELDS

#### SYSTEMS

- Certification of Management Systems
- Customized Services
- Government Inspections & International Trade

#### **Our Motivation**





People





Factory Worker OR Consumer



Technology Environment

Ensuring Safety during interaction of any 2 vertices

Factory machine

OR

Chemicals

OR

Garment

Water body outside factory OR Landfill



### Value of Conformity Assessment







37 standards for conformity assessment

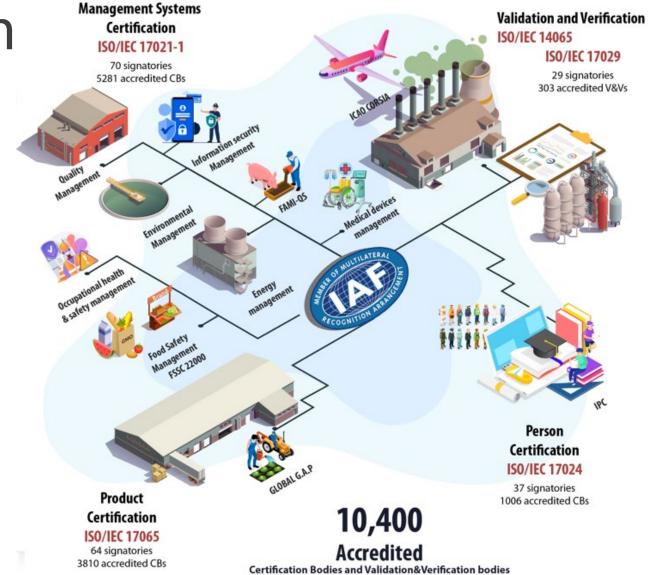


Accreditation

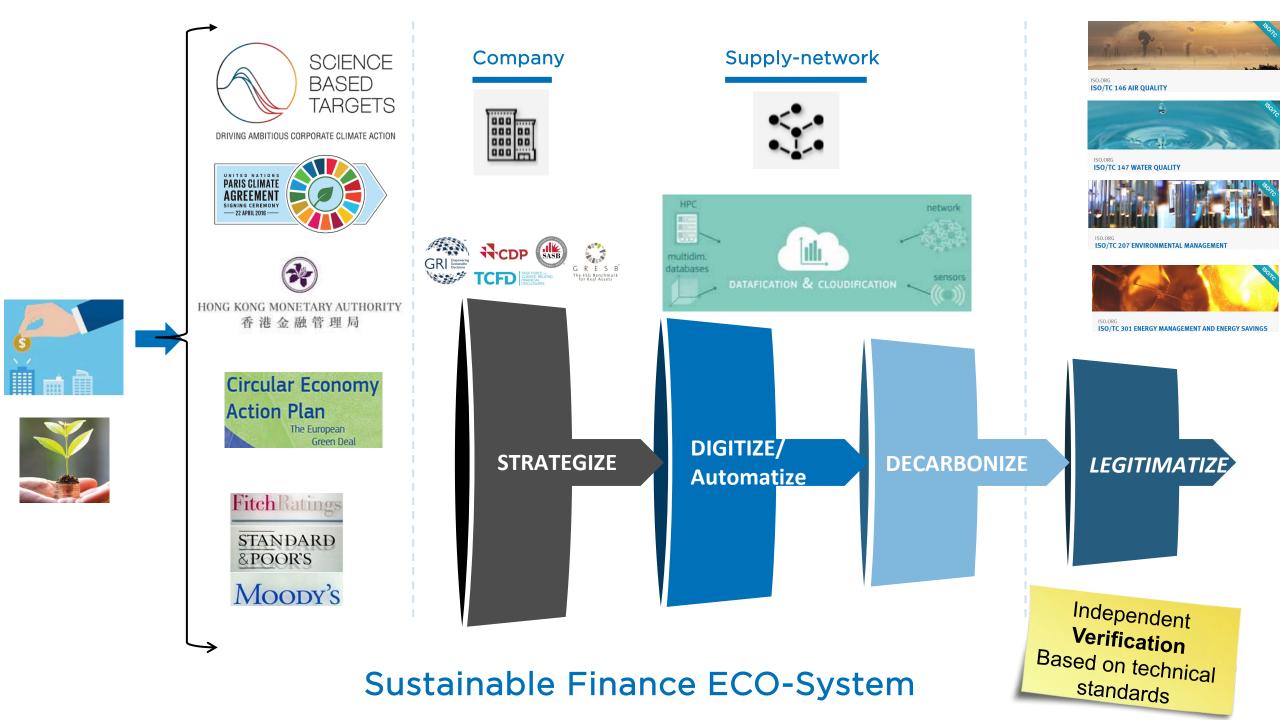


third-party attestation related to a conformity assessment body, conveying formal demonstration of its competence, impartiality and consistent operation in performing specific conformity assessment activities

(ISO-IEC:17000)

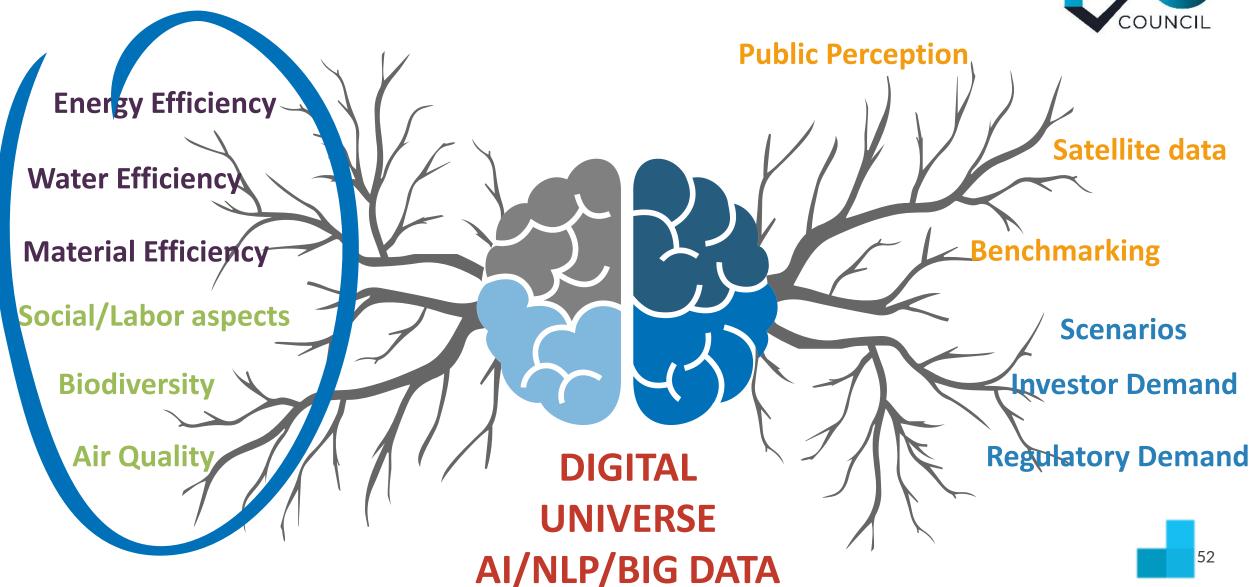






### Integration & Interconnections





### Our Work

- FSC, PEFC Schemes
- GHG emissions verification
- Waste Management System certification
- Renewable Energy schemes

- Recycled Content Verification
- Energy Efficiency schemes
- Performance Testing
- Chemical/Physical Testing
- Good Manufacturing Practices
- Personnel Certification

